

# Missouri Environmental Emergency Response (EER)

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#### Overview of Presentation

- Description and responsibilities of EER
  - Spill Bill
  - Duty officers and state on-scene coordinators
- Duties related to spills/releases of hazardous substances
- Additional duties
- Types of incidents



#### What is EER?

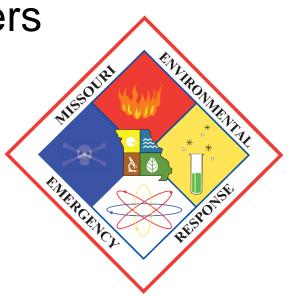
The department's front line of defense against

 Significant releases of hazardous substances

Natural and man-made disasters

Threats to homeland security

dnr.mo.gov/env/esp/esp-eer.htm





# Petroleum Spills





#### 24-Hour EER Spill Line

An estimated 1,500 reports per year

Mostly from firefighters but anyone may call

573-634-2436

#### Duty officers:

- \* Give technical help.
- \* Contact agencies.
- \* Dispatch EER state on-scene coordinators, if necessary.





#### Mo. Spill Bill Gives EER its Authority

- Responsible parties must report releases of hazardous substances to spill line
- EER addresses the release of any substance that may impact public safety and health as well as the environment
  - Releases onto land and/or water
  - Releases into the atmosphere

dnr.mo.gov/env/esp/spillbill.htm



# Chemical Spills, Fires





#### State On-Scene Coordinators

- First priority: Ensure safety of people
- Stabilize situation to minimize impact
- Contain releases and protect land, air, waterways
- ID chemicals and identify properties, behaviors
- ID responsible party
- Oversee cleanup Is it complete?
- Assist with cost recovery



#### Response Partners

- Fire departments
- Law enforcement
- Mo. State Water, Highway patrols
- HazMat team(s)
- Health departments
- Towing companies
- U.S. Food and Drug Administration
- U.S. Chemical Safety Board
- EPA

- FBI
- Mo. National Guard 7<sup>th</sup> Civil Support Team
- Bomb squads
- U.S. Coast Guard
- MoDNR's Geologic Survey Division
- Environmental cleanup contractors
- MoDNR and EPA criminal units
- Mo. Department of Transportation



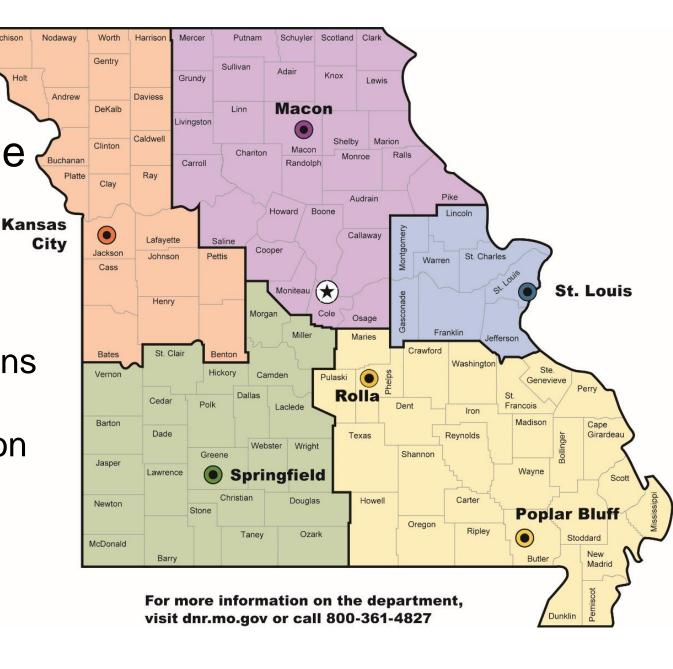


State on-scene coordinators

Holt

Respond to emergencies from six locations

 Earn certification as hazardous material technicians.





#### **Fuel Containment**





Truck drove off bridge into Mattis Creek, St. Louis County. EER helped protect waterway from release of gasoline.



# Hazardous Substance Emergencies

#### How to define?

- Petroleum releases
  - More than 50 gallons for liquids or 300 cubic feet for gasses
  - 25 gallons or more from underground storage tank
- Releases of substances, according to:
  - CERCLA
  - State RCRA permit requirements
  - U.S. Dept. of Transportation
  - Clean Air Act
  - Clean Water Act: any oil released to a waterway producing a sheen or more serious situation



#### Cost Recovery

- Agencies that respond to emergencies involving hazardous substances can recover cleanup costs.
- MoDNR fact sheet with price guide dnr.mo.gov/pubs/pub2095.htm
- Standard of care Emergency Response Guidebook
- Reasonable and necessary costs



## **Duties: Planning**

- Cooperative efforts with St. Louis City, area counties
  - Response plans for Bridgeton
  - Emergency planning committees
- Cooperative efforts with EPA
  - Greater St. Louis Subarea Committee
  - Spill Response Plans for Mo. and Miss. rivers



## **Duties: Planning**

- Exercise Planning
  - Marathon Cross Jurisdictional Functional Exercise
  - St. Louis Regional Intermodal Exercise
  - Westlake Landfill Table Top Exercise
- Training
  - Transportation Rail Incident Preparedness and Response Training



# Duties: Collecting Samples

Collecting water sample after fish kill in Flat Creek, Franklin County.





#### **Duties: Special Events**









Security efforts.

Preparation is key.



#### Petroleum Incidents



Trans Canada Pipeline

In St. Charles Co. – MV Omaha



#### Petroleum Incidents



Vehicular accident

Improper disposal



#### Petroleum Incidents







#### From top left:

- Vehicular accident
- Operator error
- Mechanical failure



#### **Abandoned Containers**



Most common: Used motor oil

Hazmat – criminal investigation

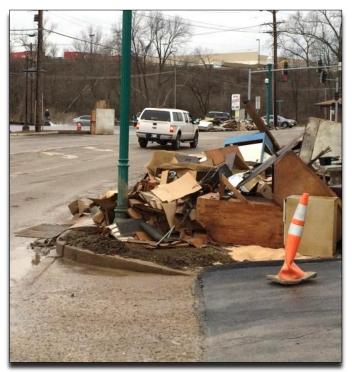




#### **Natural Disasters**

#### Flooding of Meramec River





Removing debris and recovering orphaned containers



#### **Natural Disasters**







Tornado in Joplin



#### Request for Assistance/Scene Size-up

# Accident waiting to happen:

- Leaking chemicals
- Strong acid beside base
- Firefighters called EER

November 2007





# Mercury Spills



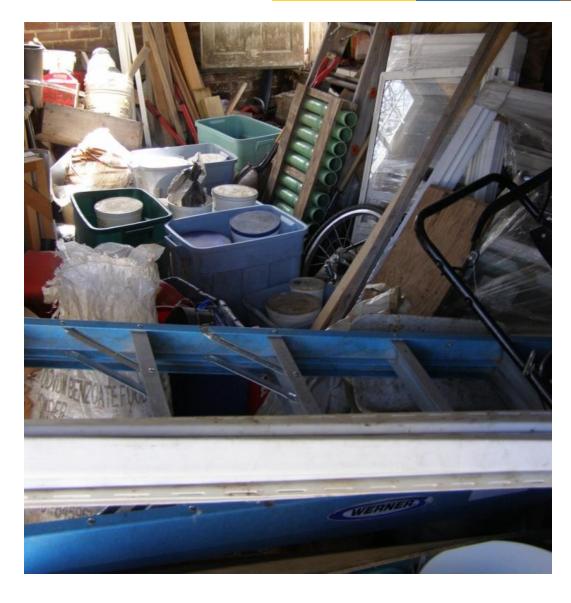




Broken mercury thermometers require extensive manpower to clean up



## **Explosives**



Can you find the ignitables?



#### **Explosives**



In hard-todetect box on floor

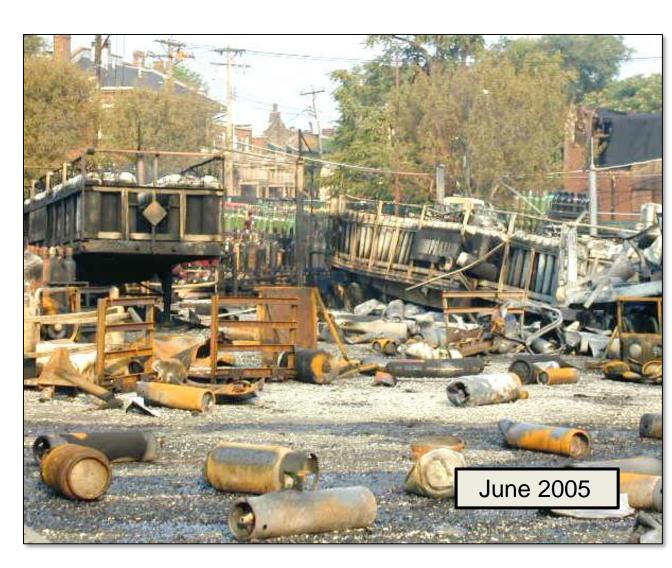


#### Fires/Explosions

Fire at the Praxair plant, St. Louis --

\* Cylinders launched, striking cars, buildings

\* Several small fires erupted.





# Fires/Explosion





#### Explosions at chemical plants

-- EER provides technical support to firefighters



# MISSOURI DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES White Powder Incidents







Level B response to "white powder" involved business, FBI and

U.S. Postal Service inspectors.



#### Affected Waterways

# Ammonia in Cold Water Creek, St. Louis Co.





**April 2011** 



# Success Depends on Cooperation

- EER's mission: Stop, contain and stabilize spills/releases
- EER works with responsible party and responders to start cleanup, using professional resources.
- Cooperation among responders, contractors, agencies, consultants and business partners leads to success in cleaning up environmental emergencies.



Questions?
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24-Hour Spill Line 573-634-2436



